## Display Elektronik GmbH

# DATA SHEET

**TFT- MODULE** 

## **DEM 550100A MMH-PW-N**

**4,4" MONO-TFT** 

**Product Specification** 

Ver.: 1

## **Revision History**

Revision	Date	Originator	Detail	Remarks
0	13.05.2019	ZDT	Initial Release	
1	14.05.2019	MHI	Modify Outline Drawing	P22

## **Table of Contents**

No.	lte	em	Page
1.	Gene	ral Description	4
2.	Modu	ıle Parameter	4
3.	Absol	lute Maximum Ratings	4
4.	DC C	haracteristics	5
5.	Backl	light Characteristic	5
	5.1.	Backlight Characteristic	5
	5.2.	Backlighting circuit	5
6.	Optica	al Characteristics	6
	6.1.	Optical Characteristics	6
	6.2.	Definition of Response Time	6
	6.3.	Definition of Contrast Ratio	7
	6.4.	Definition of Viewing Angles	7
	6.5.	Definition of Color Appearance	8
	6.6.	Definition of Surface Luminance, Uniformity and Transmittance	8
7.	Block	Diagram and Power Supply	9
8.	Interfa	ace Pins Definition	10
9.	AC C	haracteristics	11
	9.1.	System Bus Timing for 8080 Series MPU	11
10.	Qualit	ty Assurance	12
	10.1.	Purpose	12
	10.2.	Standard for Quality Test	12
	10.3.	Nonconforming Analysis & Disposition	12
	10.4.	Agreement Items	12
	10.5.	Standard of the Product Visual Inspection	12
	10.6.	Inspection Specification	13
	10.7.	Classification of Defects	17
	10.8.	Identification/marking criteria	17
	10.9.	Packing	17
11.	Relial	bility Specification	18
12.	Preca	autions and Warranty	19
	12.1.	Safety	19
	12.2.	Handling	19
	12.3.	Storage	19
	12.4.	Metal Pin (Apply to Products with Metal Pins)	19
	12.5.	Operation	20
	12.6.	Static Electricity	20
	12.7.	Limited Warranty	20
13.	Outlin	ne Drawing	21

#### 1. General Description

The specification is a transmissive type color active matrix liquid crystal display (LCD) which uses amorphous thin film transistor (TFT) as switching devices. This product is composed of a TFT-LCD panel, driver lcs and a backlight unit.

#### 2. Module Parameter

Features	Details	Unit
Display Size(Diagonal)	4.4"	
Display Mode	Transmissive / Normally Black	
LCD Type	a-Si TFT	
Resolution	550 x 100	Pixels
View Direction	FULL VIEW	Best Image
Module Outline	122.30 x31.80 x 2.60 (Note1 )	mm
Active Area	110.00 x 20.00	mm
Pixel Pitch	0.200 x 0.200	mm
Pixel Arrangement	Mono Stripe	
Polarizer Surface Treatment	Anti-glare	
Interface	8-bit 8080 Interface	
Driver IC	ST7511	-
With or Without Touch Panel	Without	
Operating Temperature	-20~70	°C
Storage Temperature	-30~80	°C
Weight	TBD	g

Note 1: Exclusive hooks, posts, FFC/FPC tail etc.

#### 3. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Vss=0V, Ta=25°C

Item	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage	VCC	-0.3	6.0	V
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-30	+80	°C
Operating Temperature	Тор	-20	+70	°C

**Note 1:** If Ta below 50°C, the maximal humidity is 90%RH, if Ta over 50°C, absolute humidity should be less than 60%RH.

Note 2: The response time will be extremely slow when the operating temperature is around -10 °C, and the back ground will become darker at high temperature operating.

#### 4. DC Characteristics

Item		Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage		VCC	2.7	3.3	5.5	V
Logic Low Input Voltage		VIL	GND	-	0.2*VCC	V
Logic High Input Voltage		ViH	0.8*VCC	-	VCC	V
Logic Low Output Voltage		$V_{OL}$	GND	-	0.2*VCC	V
Logic High Output Voltage		$V_{OH}$	0.8*VCC	-	VCC	V
Current Consumption Logic		las lui		TBD	_	mA
All White	Analog	I <sub>CC+</sub> I <sub>IN</sub>	-	טפו	-	IIIA

### 5. Backlight Characteristic

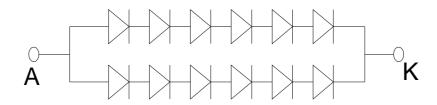
#### 5.1. Backlight Characteristic

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Forward Voltage	VF	Ta=25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> =20mA/LED	16.8	19.2	20.4	٧
Forward Current	lF	Ta=25 °C, V <sub>F</sub> =3.2V/LED	-	40	-	mA
Power Dissipation	Pb	-	-	768	-	mW
Uniformity	Avg	-	-	80	-	%
LED Lifetime (25 °C)	-		20,000	30,000	-	Hrs
Drive Method	Constant current					
LED Configuration	1	2 White LEDs ( 6 LEDs in s	string and	2 groups ii	n parallel	)

Note1: LED life time defined as follows: The final brightness is at 50% of original brightness.

The environmental conducted under ambient air flow, at Ta=25  $^{\circ}$ C  $\pm$  2  $^{\circ}$ C, 60%RH $\pm$  5%, I<sub>F</sub>=20mA/LED.

#### 5.2. Backlighting circuit



## 6. Optical Characteristics

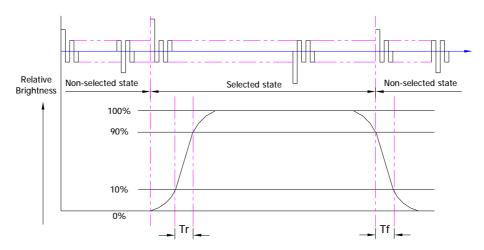
#### 6.1. Optical Characteristics

Ta=25°C, VCC=3.3V

		<b>m</b>	Symbol	Condition	S	pecification	on	Unit	
	ltei	11	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic	
	Luminar	nce on							
<b>a</b>	TFT( $I_f$ =20	)mA/LED)	Lv		240	300	-	cd/m²	
Backlight On (Transmissive Mode)	Contrast Rat	io(See 6.3)	CR		-	TBD	-		
<b>≥</b>	Respons	e Time	Tr			TBD		me	
Siv(	(See	6.2)	TF			טסו	,	ms	
nis		Red	XR		ı	TBD	ı	-	
nsr		Neu	YR	Backlight is on		TBD	1	-	
Tra	Chromoticity	omaticity Green	Xg		1	TBD	1	-	
l u	Chromaticity Transmissive	516611	YG		-	TBD	-	-	
) t	(See 6.5)	Pluo	Хв	Backlight is on	-	TBD	-	-	
	(000 0.0)	Blue Y <sub>B</sub>	Diue	Yв		-	TBD	-	-
ack		White	Xw		ı	TBD	ı	-	
a		vvriite	Yw		1	TBD	1	-	
	Viewing	Horizontal	Өх+		1	80	1		
	Viewing	FIUNZUNIAI	Өх-	Center CR≥10	-	80	-	Dog	
	Angle (See 6.4)	Vertical	φΥ+	Center CR210	-	80	-	Deg.	
	(366 0.4)	vertical	φY-		-	80	-		

#### 6.2. Definition of Response Time

#### 6.2.1. Normally Black Type (Negative)

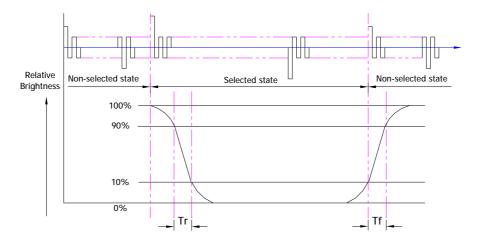


Tr is the time it takes to change form non-selected stage with relative luminance 10% to selected state with relative luminance 90%;

Tf is the time it takes to change from selected state with relative luminance 90% to non-selected state with relative luminance 10%.

Note: Measuring machine: LCD-5100

#### 6.2.2. Normally White Type (Positive)



Tr is the time it takes to change form non-selected stage with relative luminance 90% to selected state with relative luminance 10%;

Tf is the time it takes to change from selected state with relative luminance 10% to non-selected state with relative luminance 90%;

Note: Measuring machine: LCD-5100 or EQUI

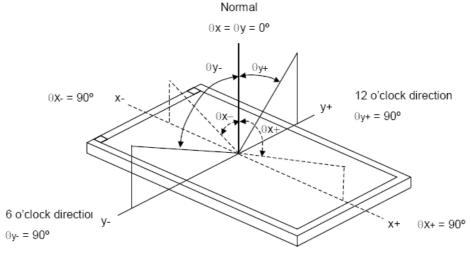
#### 6.3. Definition of Contrast Ratio

Contrast is measured perpendicular to display surface in reflective and transmissive mode. The measurement condition is:

Measuring Equipment	Eldim or Equivalent
Measuring Point Diameter	3mm//1mm
Measuring Point Location	Active Area centre point
Test Pattern	A: All Pixels white
Test Fattern	B: All Pixel black
Contrast Setting	Maximum

Definitions: CR (Contrast) = Luminance of White Pixel / Luminance of Black Pixel

#### 6.4. Definition of Viewing Angles

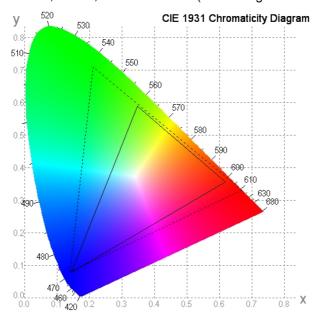


Measuring machine: LCD-5100 or EQUI

#### 6.5. Definition of Color Appearance

R, G, B and W are defined by (x, y) on the IE chromaticity diagram NTSC=area of RGB triangle/area of NTSC triangleX100%

Measuring picture: Red, Green, Blue and White (Measuring machine: BM-7)

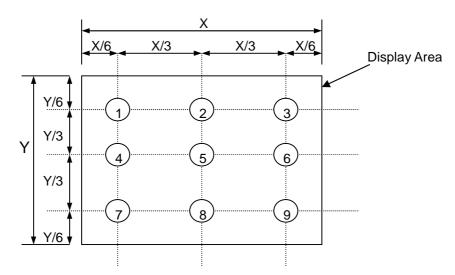


#### 6.6. Definition of Surface Luminance, Uniformity and Transmittance

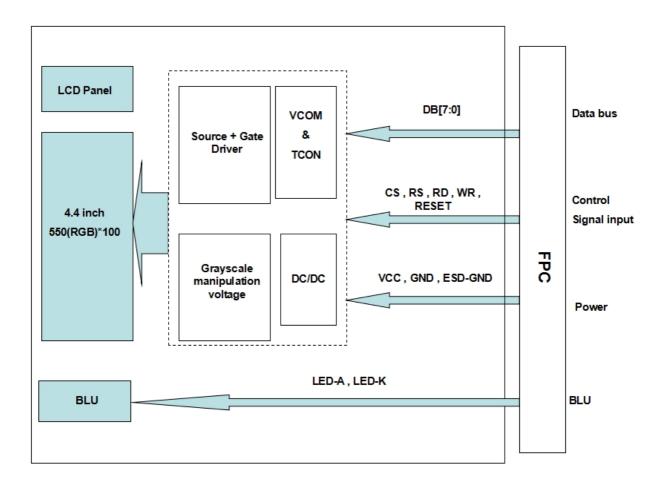
Using the transmissive mode measurement approach, measure the white screen luminance of the display panel and backlight.

- 6.6.1. Surface Luminance:  $L_V$  = average ( $L_{P1}$ : $L_{P9}$ )
- 6.6.2. Uniformity = Minimal  $(L_{P1}:L_{P9})$  / Maximal  $(L_{P1}:L_{P9})$  \* 100%
- 6.6.3. Transmittance =  $L_V$  on LCD /  $L_V$  on Backlight \* 100%

Note: Measuring machine: BM-7



## 7. Block Diagram and Power Supply

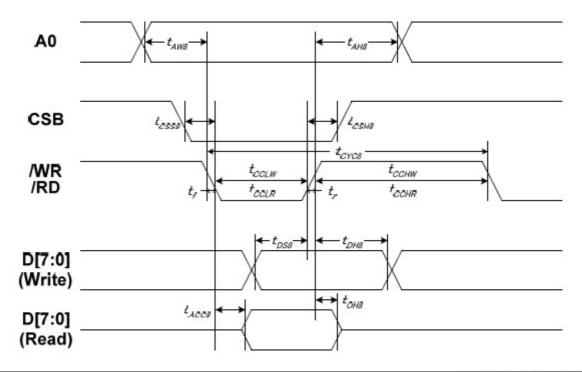


## 8. Interface Pins Definition

No.	Symbol	Function	Remark
1	GND	Ground.	
2	VCC	Power supply.	
3	VCC	Power supply.	
4	GND	Ground.	
5	CS	Chip select input pin.	
6	TE	Tearing effect output pin.	
7	RESET	Reset input pin.	
8	RS	Data/Command identification pin. RS=A0.	
9	GND	Ground.	
10	RD	Read enable input pin.	
11	WR	Write enable input pin.	
12	GND	Ground.	
13	DB0	Data bus.	
14	DB1	Data bus.	
15	GND	Ground.	
16	DB2	Data bus.	
17	DB3	Data bus.	
18	GND	Ground.	
19	DB4	Data bus.	
20	DB5	Data bus.	
21	GND	Ground.	
22	DB6	Data bus.	
23	DB7	Data bus.	
24	GND	Ground.	
25	LED-A	LED Cathode.	
26	LED-A	LED Cathode.	
27	LED-K	LED Anode.	
28	LED-K	LED Anode.	
29	LED-K	LED Anode.	
30	LED-K	LED Anode.	
31	ESD-GND	Ground.	
32	ESD-GND	Ground.	

#### 9. AC Characteristics

#### 9.1. System Bus Timing for 8080 Series MPU



Item	Signal	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
Address setup time	A0	tAW8		10	8_8	
Address hold time	AU	tAH8	×	0	-	]
System cycle time	9)	tCYC8		1100	10-30	1
/WR L pulse width (WRITE)	WR	tCCLW	3	500	_	1
/WR H pulse width (WRITE)		tCCHW		500	-	]
/RD L pulse width (READ)	(DD	tCCLR		950	2 <u>0</u> 27	1
/RD H pulse width (READ)	/RD	tCCHR		500		ns
CSB setup time	CSB	tCSS8		100		]
CSB hold time	CSB	tCSH8		100	_	1
WRITE Data setup time		tDS8		200	10-37	1
WRITE Data hold time	D(7:0)	tDH8		50	12_3	1
READ access time	D[7:0]	tACC8	CL = 100 pF	-	950	1
READ Output disable time		tOH8	CL = 100 pF	5	200	1

#### Note:

- The input signal rise time and fall time (tr, tf) is specified at 15 ns or less. When the system cycle time is extremely fast, (tr + tf) ≤ (tCYC8 – tCCLW – tCCHW) for (tr + tf) ≤ (tCYC8 – tCCLR – tCCHR) are specified.
- 2. All timing is specified using 20% and 80% of VDD1 as the reference.
- tCCLW and tCCLR are specified as the overlap between CSB being "L" and /WR and /RD being at the "L" level.
   CSB and /WR (or /RD) cannot act at the same time and CSB should be 100ns widther than /WR (or /RD).

#### 10. Quality Assurance

#### 10.1.Purpose

This standard for Quality Assurance assures the quality of LCD module products supplied to customer.

#### 10.2. Standard for Quality Test

10.2.1. Sampling Plan:

GB2828.1-2012

Single sampling, general inspection level II

10.2.2. Sampling Criteria:

Visual inspection: AQL 1.5% Electrical functional: AQL 0.65%.

10.2.3. Reliability Test:

Detailed requirement refer to Reliability Test Specification.

#### 10.3. Nonconforming Analysis & Disposition

- 10.3.1. Nonconforming analysis:
  - 10.3.1.1. Customer should provide overall information of non-conforming sample for their complaints.
  - 10.3.1.2. After receipt of detailed information from customer, the analysis of nonconforming parts usually should be finished in one week.
  - 10.3.1.3. If cannot finish the analysis on time, customer will be notified with the progress status.
- 10.3.2. Disposition of nonconforming:
  - 10.3.2.1. Non-conforming product over PPM level will be replaced.
  - 10.3.2.2. The cause of non-conformance will be analyzed. Corrective action will be discussed and implemented.

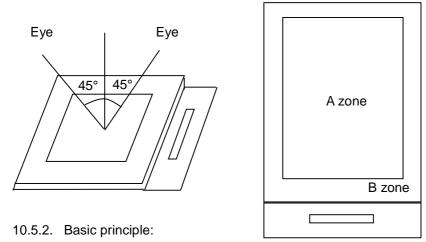
#### 10.4. Agreement Items

Shall negotiate with customer if the following situation occurs:

- 10.4.1. There is any discrepancy in standard of quality assurance.
- 10.4.2. Additional requirement to be added in product specification.
- 10.4.3. Any other special problem.

#### 10.5. Standard of the Product Visual Inspection

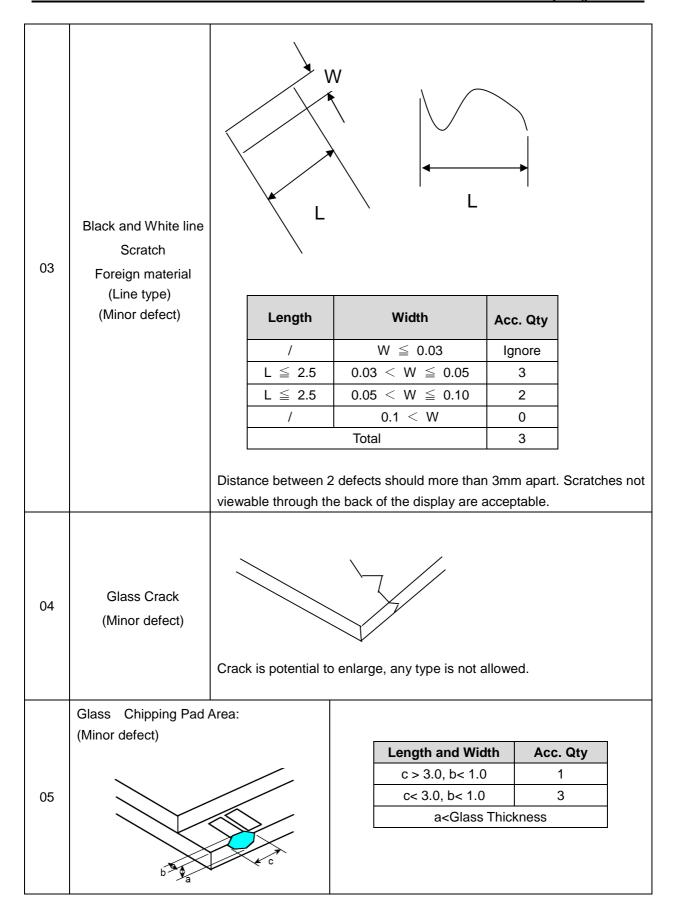
- 10.5.1. Appearance inspection:
  - 10.5.1.1. The inspection must be under illumination about  $1000 1500 \, lx$ , and the distance of view must be at  $30 \, cm \pm 2 \, cm$ .
  - 10.5.1.2. The viewing angle should be 45° from the vertical line without reflection light or follows customer's viewing angle specifications.
  - 10.5.1.3. Definition of area: A Zone: Active Area, B Zone: Viewing Area,



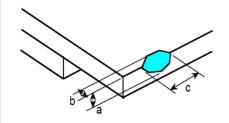
10.5.2.1. A set of sample to indicate the limit of acceptable quality level must be discussed by both us and customer when there is any dispute happened.10.5.2.2. New item must be added on time when it is necessary.

#### 10.6.Inspection Specification

No.	Item	Criteria (Unit: mm)			
01	Black / White spot Foreign material (Round type) Pinholes Stain Particles inside cell. (Minor defect)	φ= (a + b) /2  Distance between 2 defects	Area Size $\phi \leq 0.10$ $0.10 < \phi \leq 0.15$ $0.15 < \phi \leq 0.25$ $0.25 < \phi$ $Total$ should more than 3mr	Acc. Qty  Ignore  2  1  0  2 no include  φ≤ 0.10	
02	Electrical Defect (Minor defect)	Bright dot  Dark dot  Total dot	olay Area  Tot  N≤2  N≤2  N≤2  Visible through 5% ND  Tratch and foreign object	Note1  2  filters. Note 2	



Glass Chipping Rear of Pad Area: (Minor defect)

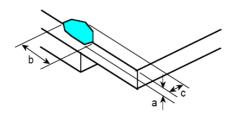


Length and Width	Acc. Qty			
c > 3.0, b< 1.0	1			
c< 3.0, b< 1.0	2			
c< 3.0, b< 0.5 4				
a <glass td="" thickness<=""></glass>				

Glass Chipping Except Pad Area: (Minor defect)

07

06



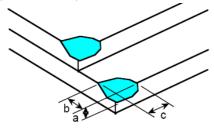
Length and Width	Acc. Qty		
c > 3.0, b< 1.0	1		
c< 3.0, b< 1.0	2		
c< 3.0, b< 0.5			
a <glass td="" thickness<=""></glass>			

Glass Corner Chipping:

(Minor defect)

80

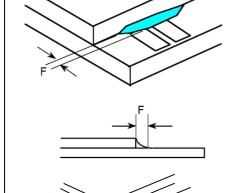
09



Length and Width	Acc. Qty	
c < 3.0, b< 3.0	Ignore	
a <glass td="" thickness<=""></glass>		

Glass Burr:

(Minor defect)



Acc. Qty
Ignore

Glass burr don't affect assemble and module dimension.

	EDC Defeats					
	FPC Defect:					
	(Minor defect)		10.1 Dent, pinhole	width acw/3		
	$a \rightarrow b \leftarrow b$		·			
10			(w: circuitry width.)			
			·	10.2 Open circuit is unacceptable.		
			10.3 No oxidation, contamination and distortion.			
					1	
			Diameter	Acc. Qty		
11	Bubble on Polarizer		φ≤0.20	Ignore	-	
11	(Minor defect)		0.20 <φ≤0.30	4		
	,		0.30 <φ≤0.50	1		
			0.50 < φ	None		
			Diameter	Ass Oty	1	
				Acc. Qty		
12	Dent on Polarizer		φ≤0.20	Ignore 4	-	
	(Minor defect)		0.20 <φ≤0.30 0.30 <φ≤0.50	1	-	
			0.50 < φ≤0.50	None	-	
			0.50 < ψ	None	<u> </u>	
		13.1 No rust, distortion on the Bezel.				
13	Bezel	13.2 No visible fi	ingerprints, stains or oth	er contamination	n.	
		D. Diameter W				
		D: Diameter W: width L: length				
		14.1 Spot: D<0.25 is acceptable				
		0.25≤D≤0.4				
		2dots are acceptable and the distance between defects should more than				
		10 mm.				
14	Touch Panel	D>0.	4 is unacceptable			
		14.2 Dent: D>0.4	40 is unacceptable			
		14.3 Scratch: W≤0.03, L≤10 is acceptable,				
		0.03 <w≤0.10, acceptable<="" is="" l≤10="" td=""></w≤0.10,>				
		Distance between 2 defects should more than 10 mm.				
		W>0.10 is unacceptable.				
		15 1 No dioto **:-		-		
			n or contamination on PCB terminals.			
15	PCB	15.2 All components on PCB must same as documented on the				
		BOM/component layout.				
	0	15.3 Follow IPC-A-600F.				
16	Soldering	Follow IPC-A-610C standard				

The below defects must be rejected.  17.1 Missing vertical / horizontal segment,  17.2 Abnormal Display.  17.3 No function or no display.  17.4 Current exceeds product specifications.  17.5 LCD viewing angle defect.  17.6 No Backlight.  17.7 Dark Backlight.  17.8 Touch Panel no function.	
--	--

Remark: LCD Panel Broken shall be rejected. Defect out of LCD viewing area is acceptable.

#### 10.7. Classification of Defects

- 10.7.1. Visual defects (Except no / wrong label) are treated as minor defect and electrical defect is major.
- 10.7.2. Two minor defects are equal to one major in lot sampling inspection.

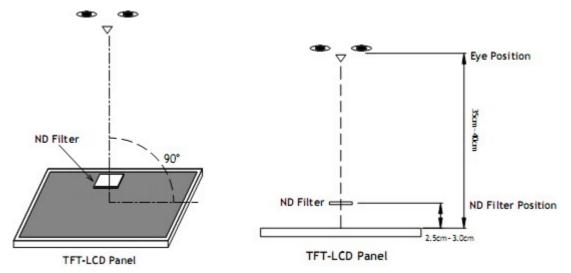
#### 10.8.Identification/marking criteria

Any unit with illegible / wrong /double or no marking/ label shall be rejected.

#### 10.9. Packing

- 10.9.1. There should be no damage of the outside carton box, each packaging box should have one identical label.
- 10.9.2. Modules inside package box should have compliant mark.
- 10.9.3. All direct package materials shall offer ESD protection.

Note1: Bright dot is defined as the defective area of the dot is larger than 50% of one sub-pixel area.



Bright dot: The bright dot size defect at black display pattern. It can be recognized by 2% transparency of filter when the distance between eyes and panel is 350mm± 50mm.

Dark dot: Cyan, Magenta or Yellow dot size defect at white display pattern. It can be recognized by 5% transparency of filter when the distance between eyes and panel is  $350 \text{mm} \pm 50 \text{mm}$ .

**Note2:** Mura on display which appears darker / brighter against background brightness on parts of display area

## 11. Reliability Specification

No	ltem	Condition	Quantity	Criteria
1	High Temperature Operating	70°C, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.2 -2008
2	Low Temperature Operating	-20°C, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.1 -2008
3	High Humidity	50°C, 90%RH, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.3 -2006
4	High Temperature Storage	80°C, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.2 -2008
5	Low Temperature Storage	-30°C, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.1 -2008
6	Thermal Cycling Test	-20°C, 60min~70°C, 60min, 20 cycles.	2	GB/T2423.22 -2012
7	Packing Vibration	Frequency range:10Hz~50Hz Acceleration of gravity:5G X, Y, Z 30 min for each direction.	2	GB/T5170.14 -2009
8	Electrical Static Discharge	Air: ± 4kV 150pF/330 Ω 5 times	2	GB/T17626.2 -2006
ľ		Contact: $\pm$ 2kV 150pF/330 $\Omega$ 5 times		
9	Drop Test (Packaged)	Height:80 cm,1 corner, 3 edges, 6 surfaces.	2	GB/T2423.8 -1995

Note1. No defection cosmetic and operational function allowable.

Note2. Total current Consumption should be below double of initial value

#### 12. Precautions and Warranty

#### 12.1. Safety

- 12.1.1. The liquid crystal in the LCD is poisonous. Do not put it in your mouth. If the liquid crystal touches your skin or clothes, wash it off immediately using soap and water.
- 12.1.2. Since the liquid crystal cells are made of glass, do not apply strong impact on them. Handle with care.

#### 12.2. Handling

- 12.2.1. Reverse and use within ratings in order to keep performance and prevent damage.
- 12.2.2. Do not wipe the polarizer with dry cloth, as it might cause scratch. If the surface of the LCD needs to be cleaned, wipe it swiftly with cotton or other soft cloth soaked with petroleum IPA, do not use other chemicals.

#### 12.3. Storage

- 12.3.1. Do not store the LCD module beyond the specified temperature ranges.
- 12.3.2. Strong light exposure causes degradation of polarizer and color filter.

#### 12.4. Metal Pin (Apply to Products with Metal Pins)

- 12.4.1. Pins of LCD and Backlight
  - 12.4.1.1. Solder tip can touch and press on the tip of Pin LEAD during the soldering
  - 12.4.1.2. Recommended Soldering Conditions

Solder Type: Sn96.3~94-Ag3.3~4.3-Cu0.4~1.1

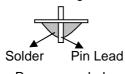
Maximum Solder Temperature: 370℃

Maximum Solder Time: 3s at the maximum temperature

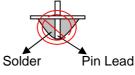
Recommended Soldering Temp: 350±20°C

Typical Soldering Time: ≤3s

12.4.1.3. Solder Wetting



Recommended



Not Recommended

#### 12.4.2. Pins of EL

- 12.4.2.1. Solder tip can touch and press on the tip of EL leads during soldering.
- 12.4.2.2. No Solder Paste on the soldering pad on the motherboard is recommended.
- 12.4.2.3. Recommended Soldering Conditions

Solder type: Nippon Alimit Leadfree SR-34, size 0.5mm

Recommended Solder Temperature: 270~290°C

Typical Soldering Time: ≤2s

Minimum solder distance from EL lamp (body):2.0mm

12.4.2.4. No horizontal press on the EL leads during soldering.

12.4.2.5. 180° bend EL leads three times is not allowed.

#### 12.4.2.6. Solder Wetting



Recommended

Not Recommended

12.4.2.7. The type of the solder iron:



Recommended

Not Recommended

12.4.2.8. Solder Pad



#### 12.5. Operation

- 12.5.1. Do not drive LCD with DC voltage
- 12.5.2. Response time will increase below lower temperature
- 12.5.3. Display may change color with different temperature
- 12.5.4. Mechanical disturbance during operation, such as pressing on the display area, may cause the segments to appear "fractured".
- 12.5.5. Do not connect or disconnect the LCM to or from the system when power is on.
- 12.5.6. Never use the LCM under abnormal condition of high temperature and high humidity.
- 12.5.7. Module has high frequency circuits. Sufficient suppression to the electromagnetic interface shall be done by system manufacturers. Grounding and shielding methods may be important to minimize the interference.
- 12.5.8. Do not display the fixed pattern for long time (we suggest the time not longer than one hour) because it may develop image sticking due to the TFT structure.

#### 12.6. Static Electricity

- 12.6.1. CMOS LSIs are equipped in this unit, so care must be taken to avoid the electro-static charge, by ground human body, etc.
- 12.6.2. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and benches.
- 12.6.3. The module should be kept into anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.

#### 12.7. Limited Warranty

- 12.7.1. Our warranty liability is limited to repair and/or replacement. We will not be responsible for any consequential loss.
- 12.7.2. If possible, we suggest customer to use up all modules in six months. If the module storage time over twelve months, we suggest that recheck it before the module be used.
- 12.7.3. After the product shipped, any product quality issues must be feedback within three months, otherwise, we will not be responsible for the subsequent or consequential events.

#### 13. Outline Drawing

